

МИНИСТЕРСТВО СЕЛЬСКОГО ХОЗЯЙСТВА РОССИЙСКОЙ ФЕДЕРАЦИИ
ДЕПАРТАМЕНТ НАУЧНО-ТЕХНОЛОГИЧЕСКОЙ ПОЛИТИКИ И ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ
ФЕДЕРАЛЬНОЕ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОЕ БЮДЖЕТНОЕ ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНОЕ УЧРЕЖДЕНИЕ
ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ «ДОНСКОЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ АГРАРНЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ»
(ФГБОУ ВО Донской ГАУ)

АЗОВО-ЧЕРНОМОРСКИЙ ИНЖЕНЕРНЫЙ ИНСТИТУТ – ФИЛИАЛ
ФЕДЕРАЛЬНОГО ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОГО БЮДЖЕТНОГО ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНОГО
УЧРЕЖДЕНИЯ ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ
«ДОНСКОЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ АГРАРНЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ» В Г. ЗЕРНОГРАДЕ
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Кафедра гуманитарных дисциплин
и иностранных языков

Е.П. Гаран

ИНОСТРАННЫЙ ЯЗЫК (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ)
ГРАММАТИКА: ДЕЙСТВИТЕЛЬНЫЙ И СТРАДАТЕЛЬНЫЙ ЗАЛОГИ

Сборник заданий для магистрантов

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высшего образования «Донской государственной аграрный университет»
в г. Зернограде*

Рецензенты:

доктор филологических наук, профессор кафедры перевода
и информационных технологий в лингвистике ИФЖ и МКК ЮФУ
Ласкова М.В.,

кандидат филологических наук, доцент кафедры
«Гуманитарные дисциплины и иностранные языки»
Азово-Черноморского инженерного института
Новикова Ю.В.

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ПРЕДИСЛОВИЕ (INTRODUCTION)

Тестирование занимает важное место в процессе обучения иностранным языкам. Работая с тестами, студенты активно развивают мыслительную деятельность, сопоставляя и анализируя предложенные языковые и грамматические структуры, формируют языковую догадку, которая является основополагающим компонентом в реальной коммуникации. Кроме того, тесты становятся эффективным средством для повышения мотивации студентов, появления у них новых целей и интересов. Тестирование позволяет не только оперативно и объективно проверить уровень знаний студентов, но и своевременно ликвидировать пробелы в усвоении грамматического материала.

Сборник заданий адресован студентам магистратуры всех направлений подготовки, изучающим английский язык. Пособие составлено в соответствии с рабочими программами Азово-Черноморского инженерного института – филиала ФГБОУ ВО Донской ГАУ по иностранному языку для всех направлений подготовки магистратуры.

Цель пособия – помочь студентам, изучающим английский язык, проверить знание грамматики, определить темы, которым следует уделить особое внимание и на практике отработать проблемное грамматическое явление.

Сборник тестовых заданий по грамматике составлен на основе аутентичных источников, включающих материал английских и американских учебников, подготовлен с учетом требований современной методики в области тестового контроля.

Он состоит из 3 частей:

1. Active Voice (тесты на знание системы времен действительного залога).
2. Passive Voice (тесты на знание системы времен страдательного залога).
3. Active or Passive Voice (активный и пассивный залог).

Тестовые задания, содержащиеся в этих разделах, дифференцированы по уровням и позволяют преподавателю использовать их выборочно. Тесты направлены на развитие умений распознавать грамматические формы и использовать их в устной и письменной речи. Характер изложения заданий, в которых раскрываются аналоги грамматических структур двух языковых систем, позволяют студентам широко использовать сборник тестов как для самостоятельного контроля усвоения грамматического учебного материала, так и на практических занятиях.

При изучении данной дисциплины студенты должны овладеть следующими компетенциями:

Направление подготовки	Компетенции
13.04.01 «Теплоэнергетика и теплотехника»	ОК-3 – способностью к саморазвитию, самореализации, использованию творческого потенциала; ОПК-3 – способностью использовать иностранный язык в профессиональной сфере
13.04.02 «Электроэнергетика и электротехника»	ОК-3 – способностью к саморазвитию, самореализации, использованию творческого потенциала; ОПК-3 – способностью использовать иностранный язык в профессиональной сфере
23.04.01 «Технология транспортных процессов»	ОПК-3 – способностью использовать иностранный язык в профессиональной сфере; ПК-17 – способностью формулировать цели и задачи научных исследований в области профессиональной деятельности на основе знания передового отраслевого, межотраслевого и зарубежного опыта и выбирать методы и средства решения прикладных задач
23.04.03 «Эксплуатация транспортно-технологических машин и комплексов»	ОПК-3 – способностью использовать иностранный язык в профессиональной сфере
35.04.04 «Агрономия»	ОПК-1 – готовностью к коммуникации в устной и письменной формах на русском и иностранном языках для решения задач профессиональной деятельности
35.04.06.01 «Агроинженерия» Направленности: «Технологии и технические средства производства сельскохозяйственной продукции»; «Надежность технических средств в агропромышленном комплексе»	ОК-3 – способностью к саморазвитию, самореализации, использованию творческого потенциала; ОПК-1 – готовностью к коммуникации в устной и письменной формах на русском и иностранном языках для решения задач профессиональной деятельности
35.04.06.02 «Агроинженерия» Направленность: «Электрооборудование и электротехнологии»	ОПК-1 – готовностью к коммуникации в устной и письменной формах на русском и иностранном языках для решения задач профессиональной деятельности
38.04.01 «Экономика»	ОПК-1 – готовностью к коммуникации в устной и письменной формах на русском и иностранном языках для решения задач профессиональной деятельности
38.04.02 «Менеджмент»	ОПК-1 – готовностью к коммуникации в устной и письменной формах на русском и иностранном языках для решения задач профессиональной деятельности

1. ACTIVE VOICE**СИСТЕМА ВРЕМЕН ДЕЙСТВИТЕЛЬНОГО ЗАЛОГА****TEST 1
CONTINUOUS TENSES**

1. Our tennis game was interrupted. We ... for about half an hour when it started to rain heavily.
 - a) were playing
 - b) have been playing
 - c) had been playing
 - d) played

2. Susie is a very good tennis player. She ... since she was eight.
 - a) has been playing
 - b) have been playing
 - c) was playing
 - d) has played

3. "How is your English?" – "Not bad. It ... slowly."
 - a) improves
 - b) is improving
 - c) had been improving
 - d) was improving

4. Do not ring her up at 12 o'clock. She ... ready for her exam.
 - a) is getting
 - b) will be getting
 - c) was getting
 - d) will have being getting

5. She told me on the phone that she had changed her mind and ... to spend the Saturday evening at home.
 - a) was going
 - b) is going
 - c) had been going
 - d) has been going

6. I have decided not to stay here any longer. Tomorrow I ... to look for somewhere else to stay.
 - a) will have being going
 - b) go
 - c) have been going
 - d) am going

7. Tom ... at the University for forty-five years before he retired.
 - a) has been working
 - b) was working
 - c) had been working
 - d) is working

8. John took a photograph of me while I ...
 - a) haven't been looking
 - b) wasn't looking
 - c) hadn't been looking
 - d) weren't looking

19. I wonder where we ... ten years from now?

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| a) will have been living | c) will be living |
| b) are living | d) would be living |

20. The two boys came into the house. They had a football and they were both very tired. They ... football.

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| a) were playing | c) has been playing |
| b) had been playing | d) are playing |

TEST 2 CONTINUOUS TENSES

1. Mike ... a date. He ... flowers to Jane, his girlfriend.

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| a) has, is giving | c) has, gives |
| b) is having, gives | d) is having, is giving |

2. Tomorrow we ... work at 9.00.

- | | |
|---------------|---------------------|
| a) will start | c) are starting |
| b) start | d) will be starting |

3. He ... an exam on Friday. I think he ... it successfully.

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| a) is taking, will pass | c) is taking, is passing |
| b) will take, will pass | d) will take, is passing |

4. He ... to publish a critical political article in this newspaper.

- | | |
|----------------|----------------------|
| a) is planning | c) will be planning |
| b) plans | d) has been planning |

5. ... your computer today in the afternoon?

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|
| a) Will you operate | c) Will you be operating |
| b) Are you operate | d) Do you operating |

6. My father ... an analytic programme on TV, while I ... for the examination.

- | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| a) watched, was preparing | c) watched, prepared |
| b) was watching, was preparing | d) was watching, prepared |

7. Yesterday the students ... an educational film about law from 9.00 till 9.30.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| a) watched | c) would have been watching |
| b) have been watching | d) were watching |

8. "Do you have a lot of pigeons?" – "Yes, I ... them for three years already".
- a) am breeding
b) was breeding
c) have been breeding
d) have bred
9. Kate was very upset: she ... a test for two hours but she got a low grade.
- a) had been writing
b) was writing
c) has been writing
d) wrote
10. Thank you for the invitation, but I ... to check up student's course papers.
- a) will be going
b) am going
c) was going
d) going
11. M.I. Kutuzov ... deep into the heart of Russia for a few months before his Victories started.
- a) retreated
b) was retreating
c) has been retreating
d) had been retreating
12. I ... an interesting book at the moment.
- a) read
b) was reading
c) have read
d) am reading
13. I ... chess for two hours.
- a) play
b) have played
c) have been playing
d) am playing
14. While I ... in the garden, I ... my back.
- a) worked, hurt
b) was working, hurt
c) worked, was hurting
d) was working, was hurting
15. When Kate arrived, we ... dinner.
- a) were having
b) had
c) have been having
d) have had
16. Where have you been? I ... for you for the last half an hour.
- a) am looking
b) was looking
c) had been looking
d) have been looking
17. I ... hard, so now I am going to have a rest.
- a) worked
b) have been working
c) was working
d) had been working

18. My hands are very dirty. I ... the car.
 a) repaired
 b) was repairing
 c) have been repairing
 d) repair
19. The water Can you turn it off?
 a) is boiling
 b) boils
 c) has been boiling
 d) had been boiling
20. Bill ... this picture since two o'clock.
 a) is painting
 b) paints
 c) was painting
 d) has been painting
21. Ann ... in an armchair watching TV. She was tired because she
 a) was sitting, had been working
 b) sat, worked
 c) was sitting, was working
 d) had been sitting, had been working
22. What time ... tomorrow?
 a) do you leave
 b) are you leaving
 c) would you be leaving
 d) will you leave
23. Don't phone me between 7 and 8. We ... dinner then.
 a) will have
 b) will be having
 c) have
 d) will have
24. He ... in Washington for three years.
 a) works
 b) is working
 c) had been working
 d) has been working
25. George ... at the university for 45 years before he retired.
 a) has been working
 b) was working
 c) had been working
 d) worked

TEST 3 PERFECT TENSES

1. We are late. The film ... by the time we get to the cinema.
 a) is already started
 b) would be already started
 c) has already started;
 d) will already have started
2. The achievements of scientists in the field of curing cancer ... radical results yet.
 a) haven't shown
 b) didn't shown
 c) doesn't show
 d) don't show

13. Sally always leaves for work at 8.30 in the morning, so she won't be at home at 9 o'clock. She ... to work.

- | | |
|--------------|-------------------|
| a) will go | c) will has gone |
| b) will gone | d) will have gone |

14. We ... anything principally new from our lecturer in the last few days.

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| a) didn't heard | c) do not hear |
| b) haven't heard | d) haven't been hearing |

15. The train ... by the time we come to the station.

- | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------|
| a) will already have left | c) has already left |
| b) will already have leave | d) had already left |

16. I was the last to leave the office. Everybody else ... home.

- | | |
|-------------|-----------------|
| a) had gone | c) have gone |
| b) had went | d) had had gone |

17. What I said was stupid. I wish I ... anything.

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| a) didn't say | c) hadn't said |
| b) haven't said | d) hadn't say |

18. By the time you get home, you will forget everything I ... you.

- | | |
|--------------|----------------------|
| a) have tell | c) have told |
| b) had told | d) have been telling |

19. Chuck came to Britain from the USA nearly three years ago. Next Monday it will be exactly three years. So on Monday he ... in Britain for exactly three years.

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| a) will has been | c) would have been |
| b) will have been | d) will be |

20. Everybody knew that they ... friends since childhood.

- | | |
|---------|--------------|
| a) are | c) have been |
| b) were | d) had been |

21. "How long ... the saxophone?" – "I became keen on music when I was eleven."

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| a) have you been playing | c) have you played |
| b) played | d) had you been playing |

22. If you ... the plant in a cooler location, the leaves would not

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| a) had set, have burned | c) had set, had burned |
| b) have set, had burned | d) have set, have burned |

23. Dr. Alvarez was displeased because the student ... in an unacceptable report, so he made him rewrite it.

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| a) had turned | c) have fumed |
| b) has turned | d) turned |

24. At first I thought I ... the right thing, but I soon realized that I ... a serious mistake.

- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| a) had done, have made | c) have done, had made |
| b) had done, had made | d) have done, have made |

25. Tom is on holiday and he is spending his money very quickly. If he continues like this he ... all his money before the end of his holiday.

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| a) will have spent | c) will have being spending |
| b) would have spent | d) will have spend |

TEST 4

PRESENT AND PAST TENSES

1. In winter Mary ... skiing in Switzerland.

- | | |
|---------|--------------|
| a) is | c) is going |
| b) goes | d) have been |

2. I ... I won't tell her your secret.

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| a) promise | c) am promising |
| b) will promise | d) was promising |

3. She ... in getting the job because she ... very hard to meet the requirements.

- | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| a) is succeeding, was studying | c) succeeded, studied |
| b) succeeded, studied | d) succeeded, had studied |

4. ... you see her last night or ... you occupied with your composition?

- | | |
|---------------|-------------------|
| a) Have, were | c) Did, have been |
| b) Did, did | d) Did, were |

5. Mary is in Paris. She ... modeling.

- | | |
|----------------|----------------------|
| a) is studying | c) is being studying |
| b) studies | d) studied |

6. The prices on petrol ... very fast.

- | | |
|----------|---------------|
| a) rise | c) are rising |
| b) raise | d) has raised |

3. I ... the manager tomorrow morning at the airport. Can you come with me?
- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| a) see | c) saw |
| b) was seeing | d) am seeing |
4. I saw you on the sea shore yesterday. You ... in the sun and ... sunbathing.
- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| a) sit, got | c) sat, were getting |
| b) were sitting, got | d) were sitting, were |
5. At the port we saw the steamer which ... with grain.
- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| a) was loaded | c) is being loaded |
| b) was being loaded | d) is loaded |
6. Nowadays the control of the side effects of production ... of great importance.
- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| a) is becoming | c) becomes |
| b) became | d) was becoming |
7. Advertisers ... to think big and perhaps this is why they are always coming in for criticism.
- | | |
|-----------|-----------------|
| a) tended | c) were tending |
| b) tend | d) are tending |
8. «Do you remember what you have to do?» – the teacher ... the class.
- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| a) was asking | c) is asking |
| b) asks | d) asked |
9. The top shelf ... so high that the children could not reach it.
- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| a) is | c) was |
| b) is being | d) was being |
10. Valerie is preparing for her exams. But she ... it hard to concentrate on her text books because of the noise.
- | | |
|----------|----------------|
| a) finds | c) is finding |
| b) found | d) was finding |
11. It is 4.45 p.m. The concert ... at the 5.00 p.m. We shall be in time if we hurry up now.
- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| a) is starting | c) started |
| b) starts | d) was starting |
12. Something ... very good. Perhaps my mother is preparing supper.
- | | |
|-----------------|-----------|
| a) is smelling | c) smelt |
| b) was smelling | d) smelts |

13. One day I ... home later than usual – had had a lot of work to do at the office that day.

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| a) returned | c) is returning |
| b) was returning | d) returns |

14. The birds ... away in autumn, and now they are expected to come back in spring.

- | | |
|---------|----------------|
| a) fly | c) are flying |
| b) flew | d) were flying |

15. It received an invitation for the wedding yesterday and I am very happy – my friend ... married.

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| a) is getting | c) was getting |
| b) gets | d) got |

16. We ... a terrible accident while we ... along the road: one car drove into another one.

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|
| a) saw, went | c) saw, were going |
| b) were seeing, were going | d) were seeing, went |

17. Look! The man over there ... the same sweater as you.

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| a) is wearing | c) wore |
| b) wears | d) was wearing |

18. Yesterday police stopped him while he ... at a high speed.

- | | |
|-----------|----------------|
| a) drives | c) was driving |
| b) drove | d) is driving |

19. It was a windy day but still crowds of people ... on the shore.

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| a) were standing | c) stand |
| b) stood | d) are standing |

20. In 1990 Johann Hurlinger from Austria ... 1,400 kilometres from Vienna to Paris.

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| a) walks | c) walked |
| b) was walking | d) is walking |

TEST 6 PERFECT TENSES

1. They ... a new car and now they have to be very economical.

- | | |
|----------------|----------------------|
| a) bought | c) had bought |
| b) have bought | d) would have bought |

2. You ... the whole picture – look!
- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| a) have spoiled | c) had spoiled |
| b) spoiled | d) spoil |
3. He ... often been to Madrid.
- | | |
|--------|--------|
| a) had | c) was |
| b) has | d) is |
4. We ... ten countries this year.
- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| a) visited | c) had visited |
| b) has visited | d) have visited |
5. – Do you know Tom?
– Yes, he is a very honest man and he ... a lot in his difficult life.
- | | |
|-------------|-------------------|
| a) did | c) have done |
| b) has done | d) have been done |
6. I ... Sam for ages.
- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| a) did not see | c) had not seen |
| b) has not seen | d) have not seen |
7. We still ... life on other planets.
- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| a) did not discovered | c) was not discovered |
| b) had not discovered | d) have not discovered |
8. They ... an astronaut to Saturn yet.
- | | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| a) have not sent | c) has not sent |
| b) did not send | d) had not sent |
9. She will be at the bus stop in a minute. She ... never ... late for the bus.
- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| a) has been | c) have been |
| b) had been | d) is |
10. Where were you? I ... for you for an hour!
- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| a) was waiting | c) had been waiting |
| b) have been waiting | d) was waiting |
11. I ... already ... my homework.
- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| a) have, done | c) had, did |
| b) – , did | d) have, did |
12. I ... my homework for three hours and I still have a lot to do.
- | | |
|--------------|--------------------|
| a) had done | c) did |
| b) was doing | d) have been doing |

13. I ... the newspaper today.
a) read
b) have written
c) have read
d) had read
14. I ... this book for a week and I have not finished it yet.
a) had read
b) was reading
c) have been reading
d) had been reading
15. When I ... some fruit, I went back to the beach.
a) bought
b) have bought
c) has bought
d) had bought
16. After they ... , they cleared the table.
a) eaten
b) have eaten
c) had eaten
d) have eat
17. She told us that she ... the answer.
a) found
b) has found
c) had found
d) has find
18. When I came to the party, she
a) left
b) had left
c) have left
d) has left
19. When I arrived at the party, she ... already
a) had, left
b) – , left
c) have, left
d) has, left
20. They ... for five hours before they reached the top of the mountain.
a) had been climbing
b) has been climbing
c) were climbing
d) have been climbing
21. I ... sleepy all days so I went to bed early.
a) had been feeling
b) was feeling
c) have been feeling
d) has been feeling
22. I ... here for four weeks.
a) lived
b) had been living
c) live
d) have been living
23. Since the middle of last month, there ... tax increases.
a) have been
b) had been
c) were
d) has been

9. Phone me after 8 o'clock. I ... dinner by then.
 a) will finish
 b) will be finishing
 c) has finished
 d) will have finished
10. How many pages of that book ... you ...?
 a) did, read
 b) have, read
 c) had, read
 d) have, been reading
11. Jack ... a beard, but now he ... it.
 a) grew, has shaved
 b) grew, is shaving
 c) has grown, has shaven
 d) has grown, had shaven
12. We ... anything principally new from our lecturer in the last few days.
 a) didn't hear
 b) hadn't heard
 c) haven't heard
 d) were not hearing
13. She ... since she ... 3.
 a) is figure-skating, was
 b) was figure-skating, was
 c) figure-skated, was
 d) has been, figure-skating was
14. When we ... home last night, we found that somebody ... into the flat.
 a) got, broke
 b) got, had broken
 c) had got, had broken
 d) has got, broke
15. The doctor ... the patient thoroughly before he ... the medication.
 a) has examined, had prescribed
 b) had examined, prescribed
 c) examined, prescribed
 d) had examined, had prescribed
16. At first I thought I ... the right thing, but soon I realized I ... a serious mistake.
 a) had done, had made
 b) did, made
 c) have done, had made
 d) had done, have made
17. It was not raining when we went out. The sun was shining. But it ... all night, so the ground was wet.
 a) was raining
 b) rained
 c) had been raining
 d) have raining
18. Although the sun ... it was cold because it ... hard for 2 hours.
 a) shone, rained
 b) was shining, was raining
 c) was shining, had been raining
 d) was shining, has been raining
19. The teacher ... reading a lecture by the time we ... at the college.
 a) will finish, will arrive
 b) will be finishing, will be arriving
 c) has read, have arrived
 d) will have finished, arrive

20. "... you ever ... tennis?"
 a) Have, played
 b) Had, played
 c) Did, play
 d) Were, playing
21. At last the bus came. I ... for 10 minutes.
 a) had been waiting
 b) have been waiting
 c) am waiting
 d) was waiting
22. We ... for about half an hour when it ... to rain.
 a) were waiting, started
 b) had been playing, started
 c) had played, started
 d) have played, started
23. "... you ... any of Shakespeare's play's?"
 a) Did, read
 b) Do, read
 c) Had, read
 d) Have, read
24. The house was very quiet when I ... home. Everybody ... to bed.
 a) got, had gone
 b) have got, have gone
 c) was getting, had gone
 d) got, has gone
25. When I ... Kate ... for me.
 a) has arrived, was waiting
 b) arrived, was waiting
 c) had arrived, has been waiting
 d) had arrived, had been waiting

TEST 8 PAST TENSES

1. He ... a pair of new shoes yesterday.
 a) buy
 b) bought
 c) buyed
 d) buys
2. ... Kate last week?
 a) Are you seeing
 b) Did you saw
 c) Do you saw
 d) Did you see
3. She ... German when she was at university.
 a) studied
 b) studies
 c) is studying
 d) study
4. ... the job the day before yesterday?
 a) Did Sam got
 b) Do Sam got
 c) Did Sam get
 d) Is Sam getting

5. I ... a letter to my friend two day ago.
a) don't write
b) didn't write
c) am not writing
d) didn't wrote
6. Tom ... for a year. It was a wonderful time!
a) goes
b) will go
c) went
d) can go
7. David ... reading when he was little.
a) didn't like
b) didn't liked
c) doesn't like
d) wasn't like
8. ... to the cinema yesterday?
a) Do you go
b) Were you go
c) Did you go
d) Did you went
9. I ... the bus on my way home last Sunday.
a) caught
b) catch
c) will catch
d) catched
10. He ... his passport, he lost his driving license.
a) doesn't lose
b) wasn't lost
c) didn't lost
d) didn't lose
11. In the old day, people ... by plane.
a) used to travel
b) didn't use to travel
c) didn't used to travel
d) hadn't used to travel
12. While I was going to work this morning, I ... my old friends.
a) meet
b) met
c) was meeting
d) have met
13. The Smiths ... for a walk in the park last Sunday.
a) gone
b) go
c) went
d) was going
14. When Bob ... at the party, everyone was having a good time.
a) was arriving
b) arrives
c) has arrived
d) arrived
15. How many friends ... on your last birthday?
a) did you invite
b) you invited
c) were you invited
d) do you invite

16. That time Bond ... back to the hotel until midnight.
 a) doesn't get
 b) hasn't got
 c) didn't get
 d) wasn't get

TEST 9
TENSES

- John usually ... for a walk in the evening.
 a) gone
 b) will go
 c) go
 d) goes
- George often ... to school.
 a) walked
 b) walks
 c) will walk
 d) is walking
- How often do you ... this engineer here?
 a) meets
 b) met
 c) meet
 d) have met
- Ann ... a lot of foreign letters at the office last week.
 a) translated
 b) had translated
 c) have translated
 d) have been translating
- They ... a lot of articles from these French magazines last week-end.
 a) had discussed
 b) discussed
 c) discuss
 d) has been translating
- When ... return home?
 a) have they
 b) has they
 c) did they
 d) are they
- Helen ... this book 4 times.
 a) read
 b) have read
 c) has read
 d) had read
- Mary ... in the same flat since 1980.
 a) has lived
 b) had lived
 c) lives
 d) will live
- We ... our reports.
 a) have already written
 b) already leave written
 c) have written already
 d) have written yet

TEST 10
TENSES

1. I don't understand this sentence. What ...?
a) does mean this word c) means this word
b) does this word mean d) this word is mean

2. How ... now? Better than before?
a) you are feeling c) is you feeling
b) do you feel d) your feeling is

3. Ana has lost her umbrella again. It's the third time this
a) has happened c) happened
b) happens d) is happened

4. Where's the film I gave you? What ... with it?
a) have you done c) are you doing
b) have you been doing d) have you do

5. We're good friends. We ... each other for a long time.
a) know c) have been knowing
b) have known d) knew

6. It's five years ... Liz.
a) that I don't see c) since I didn't see
b) that I haven't seen d) since I saw

7. The Chinese ... chess.
a) invented c) had invented
b) have invented d) invents

8. ... a house when they were living in Paris?
a) Had they c) Were they having
b) Did they have d) Have they had

9. That bag looks heavy. ... you with it.
a) I'm helping c) I'll help
b) I help d) help

10. "Mary is in hospital." – "Yes, I know. ... her tomorrow."
a) I visit c) I'll visit
b) I'm going to visit d) I'll visiting

11. Don't worry ... late tonight.
 a) if I am
 b) when I am
 c) when I'll be
 d) if I'll be
12. How long ... here?
 a) you live
 b) do you live
 c) have you lived
 d) are you living.
13. What ... at 11 o'clock last night?
 a) have you done
 b) were you doing
 c) have you been doing
 d) had you done
14. We'd rather ... to bed early last night.
 a) to have gone
 b) to go
 c) going
 d) have gone
15. "Have you ever been to Italy?" – "Yes, I ... there in 1993."
 a) have gone
 b) went
 c) have been going
 d) have been.
16. "How long have you worked here?" – "By the end of the month I ... here for five years."
 a) 'll work
 b) 'm going to work
 c) 'll have been working
 d) 'll be working
17. "We'll need some Coke for the party." – "I ... some."
 a) buy
 b) will have bought
 c) 've already bought
 d) had bought
18. "I need to give a message to Ann." – "I ... her at the office this afternoon."
 a) see
 b) have seen
 c) 'll have seen
 d) 'll be seeing
19. The president went home when he ... with the conference.
 a) had finished
 b) have finished
 c) has finished
 d) finished
20. Because they ... away, they hardly ever go to the beach anymore.
 a) moved
 b) has moved
 c) have moved
 d) had moved

TEST 11
TENSES

1. I have lost my key again. I ... things.
 - a) always lose
 - b) am always losing
 - c) have always lost
 - d) was always losing

2. John is having a driving lesson. It is the first time he ... a car.
 - a) drives
 - b) is driving
 - c) has driven
 - d) driven

3. We were good friends. We ... each other for years.
 - a) had known
 - b) had been knowing
 - c) knew
 - d) know

4. We should ... Tom about the change in plans regarding our weekend trip to the mountains.
 - a) have informed
 - b) informed
 - c) have been informed
 - d) had been informed

5. Food prices have been ... so rapidly in the past few months that some families have been ... to alter their eating habits.
 - a) raised, forced
 - b) raising, forcing
 - c) raised, forcing
 - d) raising, forced

6. The homework that your teacher assigned is due on Tuesday unless you ... prior arrangements to turn it in later.
 - a) had made
 - b) have made
 - c) made
 - d) was making

7. It ... until the fifteenth century that the Earth revolves around the sun.
 - a) was not believed
 - b) is not believed
 - c) has not been believed
 - d) had not been believed

8. Sally said that she ... the procedures for doing the experiment, but when we began to work in the laboratory, she found that she was mistaken.
 - a) has known
 - b) had known
 - c) knew
 - d) knows

9. The president ... to the cabinet members that he was going to negotiate a new treaty with the foreign minister.
 - a) has mentioned
 - b) mentioned
 - c) had mentioned
 - d) was mentioning

10. The conquerors ... not only the gold and silver that were needed to replenish the badly depleted treasury but also the supplies that were vital to the colonists.

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------------|
| a) stole | c) were stealing |
| b) had stolen | d) have been stealing |

11. Hundreds of houses and other buildings ... by the raging tropical storm, which later developed into a hurricane.

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------------|
| a) have destroyed | c) have been destroyed |
| b) destroyed | d) had been destroyed |

12. The police ... away the parked car because they were blocking the entrance.

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------|
| a) has towed | c) towed |
| b) has been towing | d) had towed |

13. Ecologists are trying to preserve our environment for future generations by protecting the ozone layer and also they ... the trees that have been cut down.

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| a) have replanted | c) are replanting |
| b) had replanted | d) have been replanting |

14. A new procedure ... by the company before the bankruptcy hearings began.

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| a) was developed | c) has been developed |
| b) was developing | d) had been developed |

15. The dispute between the faculty and the administration ... until the faculty members got better working conditions.

- | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|
| a) had not been resolved | c) did not resolve |
| b) had not resolved | d) has not resolved |

16. Having wandered through the mountain passes for days, the hikers ... an abandoned shack where they could take shelter.

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| a) discovered | c) discover |
| b) had discovered | d) were discovering |

17. It was not raining when we went out. The sun was shining. But it ... all night, so the ground was wet.

- | | |
|----------------|----------------------|
| a) was raining | c) had been raining |
| b) rained | d) have been raining |

18. There was somebody walking behind us. We felt

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| a) were followed | c) were being followed |
| b) were following | d) were being following |

10. A: Have you ever worked on a farm?
B: Yes, I worked on uncle Tim's farm ... I was fifteen.
a) while b) when c) because
11. They ... to the theatre for ages
a) have been b) aren't going c) haven't been
12. Peggy never ... to the supermarket on Saturday.
a) goes b) is going c) has gone
1. Jessica is very caring, so she always ... care of other people.
a) is taking b) takes c) take
2. Annette ... two sisters and a brother.
a) has b) is having c) have
3. ... you seeing Peter tomorrow night?
a) Do b) Are c) Is
4. A: Can I help you, miss?
B: Yes, I for a birthday present for my daughter.
a) look b) 'm looking c) looks
5. ... she wear a uniform at work?
a) Are b) Is c) Does
6. A: These shirts ... me any more.
B: Why don't you buy some new ones?
a) doesn't fit b) don't fit c) isn't fitting
7. I enjoy travelling by train but I travelling by plan.
a) like b) hate c) likes
8. This roast chicken ... delicious!
a) taste b) is tasting c) tastes
9. A: You ... very pretty today.
B: Thanks
a) are looking b) look 10 c) looks
10. A: When ... she leaving for Boston?
B: On the 15th of July.
a) does b) has c) is

13. Kevin ... his homework when someone knocked on the door.
a) was doing b) does c) did
14. Yesterday we ... at an excellent Chinese restaurant.
a) have dined b) are dining c) dined
15. Mary ... to her ballet lesson yesterday because she was ill.
a) didn't go b) hasn't gone c) wasn't going
16. He's been doing the same job ... he was twenty years old.
a) since b) for c) before
17. I ... the train to Prague tomorrow.
a) am catching b) was catching c) caught
18. Bob was trying to open the front door ... the police arrived.
a) while b) which c) when
19. Ron has already ... the balcony.
a) clean b) cleaned c) cleaning

2. PASSIVE VOICE**СИСТЕМЫ ВРЕМЕН СТРАДАТЕЛЬНОГО ЗАЛОГА****TEST 1****Выберите правильный вариант.**

1. English is the main foreign language which ... within most school systems.

- | | |
|--------------|----------------|
| a) teach | c) teaches |
| b) is taught | d) is teaching |

2. On festive occasions sweets ... at the end of a meal.

- | | |
|---------------|--------------------|
| a) are served | c) is being served |
| b) is served | d) served |

3. If the vegetable we ... is very soft a crunchy relish.

- | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| a) are serving, may be added | c) is serving, may be added |
| b) are served, may be added | d) may be served, added |

4. In India the right hand ... for eating.

- | | |
|---------|------------------|
| a) used | c) is used |
| b) uses | d) is being used |

5. Needless to say, hands ... before and after eating.

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| a) must wash | c) wash |
| b) must be washing | d) must be washed |

6. Some of the rice ... plain to enable us to eat it with other dishes.

- | | |
|------------|------------------|
| a) is left | c) is leaving |
| b) left | d) is being left |

7. I haven't got a large appetite and when I ... my favourite food, I leave half of it on the plate.

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| a) was given | c) have given |
| b) gave | d) am given |

8. My father ... that roast meat is not healthy.

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| a) persuaded | c) has persuaded |
| b) has been persuaded | d) persuades |

9. She stood in the shadows of the jungle, knowing that she ... by the Indians.
- a) must follow c) must have been followed
b) must have followed d) followed
10. She thought the arrow ... poisoned.
- a) is c) can be
b) may be d) could be
11. He knew the boys ... rescued.
- a) would be c) are
b) have been d) 'll be
12. Japan ... up of a chain of more than one thousand islands.
- a) make c) is making
b) is made d) makes
13. Japan ... from Korea by the Sea of Japan.
- a) is separated c) separated
b) separates d) is separating
14. Japan has a large number of volcanoes, sixty-seven of which ... active.
- a) consider c) were considered
b) considered d) are considered
15. Now girls are not embarrassed ... smoking.
- a) to see c) to be seen
b) seeing d) have been seen
16. Research devoted to the differences between men and women ... discouraged by feminists for a long time.
- a) are c) have been
b) has been d) were
17. Feminists feared that such research ... to justify sex discrimination.
- a) may be used c) can be used
b) might be used d) should be used
18. An area of rainforest the size of Austria ... every year.
- a) is being destroyed c) destroyed
b) destroys d) destroying

19. Who knows what as yet undiscovered weapons against cancer or AIDS ... by the destruction of the rainforests?

- | | |
|-----------|---------------------|
| a) ruin | c) are ruined |
| b) ruined | d) are being ruined |

20. Do you know how many paintings ... by vandals?

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| a) are destroyed | c) have been destroyed |
| b) are being destroyed | d) are destroying |

21. Suddenly he thought that something ... of him.

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|
| a) expected | c) is expected |
| b) was expected | d) has been expected |

22. A lot of jazz festivals ... every year in America.

- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| a) are held | c) are holding |
| b) hold | d) held |

23. Scotland ... from London but in many ways it is a separate nation.

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| a) governed | c) is governing |
| b) was governed | d) is governed |

24. The Highlands are home to many rare birds and animals, which ... nowhere else in Britain.

- | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| a) are found | c) weren't found |
| b) aren't found | d) cannot be found |

25. A seat belt ... even if you are sitting in the back seat.

- | | |
|--------------|--------------------|
| a) must wear | c) must be worn |
| b) wore | d) must be wearing |

TEST 2

Выберите правильный вариант.

1. The famous actress ... now for the "HELLO" magazine.

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| a) is interview | c) is being interviewed |
| b) interview | d) was interviewed |

2. All tickets ... before we got in the theatre.

- | | |
|--------------|------------------|
| a) were sold | c) are sold |
| b) have sold | d) had been sold |

3. Students ... next Friday.
 a) will be examined c) are examined
 b) will examine d) have been examined
4. "A Farewell to Arms" ... in 1929.
 a) was published c) published
 b) were published d) has published
5. The dinner ... by five o'clock tomorrow.
 a) will be served c) will have been served
 b) is served d) will serve
6. He ... to tidy the garage.
 a) was helped c) are helped
 b) were helped d) have helped
7. She ... practicing the piano yesterday.
 a) is heard c) hear
 b) was heard d) hears
8. The jam sandwiches ... with white bread.
 a) made c) are made
 b) makes d) is made
9. Most children ... strongly ... their parents.
 a) are, influencing on c) has, influence with
 b) are, influenced by d) have, influenced by
10. All information ... to me, before I found her address.
 a) had given c) was given
 b) had been given d) is given
11. The Loch Ness monster ... to exist.
 a) is told c) is said
 b) tells d) says
12. About 50 people ... to the party yesterday.
 a) were invited c) was invited
 b) invite d) are invited
13. Trained dogs ... by the police to find drugs.
 a) use c) used
 b) are using d) are used

14. Lisa is at the beauty parlor. She is
 a) having her nails painted c) painting her nails
 b) had her nails d) painted her nails
15. Mike ... to clean his room.
 a) was make c) was made
 b) are made d) is being made
16. Oxford ... by Manchester United in the Cup Final yesterday.
 a) beaten c) has been beaten
 b) was beaten d) was beated
17. Fruit juice ... by her over the white table cloth.
 a) had spilt c) had been spilt
 b) spilled d) has been spilt
18. The book ... by the lecturer.
 a) was referred c) has referred
 b) referred to d) was referred to
19. Mr. Smith ... the letter
 a) make, typed c) has, typed
 b) have, typed d) is, typed
20. Such a dress
 a) can sat down in c) can't sit down in
 b) can sit down in d) can't be sat down in
21. Many people ... to be homeless after the floods.
 a) is reported c) reported
 b) are reported d) report
22. Central heating ... just... in Julia's house.
 a) have been installed c) is installing
 b) has been installing d) has been installed

11. A large gold cup ... to the athlete last year.
 a) presented c) is presented
 b) was presented d) presents
12. A lot of concerts ... by amateur actors in this theatre.
 a) was given c) gave
 b) were given d) give
13. Reports at the conference ... by all the students.
 a) is made c) were made
 b) made d) make
14. The plan of work ... for four hours.
 a) discussed c) have been discussed
 b) is discussed d) has been discussed
15. The plan of work ... by all the students at five tomorrow.
 a) is discussing c) is being discussed
 b) will be discussed d) will discuss
16. An experiment ... next week on Monday.
 a) will be made c) is made
 b) will make d) is being made
17. The article ... already discussed.
 a) is being c) has been
 b) has d) was
18. The key ... for everywhere but it ...
 a) was looked, hasn't found c) is looked, hasn't been found
 b) has been looked, didn't find d) has been looked, hasn't been found
19. The work ... yet.
 a) hasn't been finished c) hasn't finished
 b) wasn't finished d) didn't finish
20. A lot of new English words ... this year.
 a) had been learnt c) has been learnt
 b) is learnt d) have been learnt
21. The doctor ... for before you came.
 a) is sent c) was sent
 b) had been sent d) has been sending

22. The letter ... two weeks ago.
a) wrote c) was written
b) was writing d) was being written
23. The news ... on the radio two hours ago.
a) were announced c) have been announced
b) was announced d) announced
24. When workers ... advertisement ... in newspapers.
a) want, is placed c) wanted, is placed
b) are wanted, places d) are wanted, is placed
25. Thousands of young men and girls ... to the universities every year.
a) are admitted c) have been admitted
b) admit d) admitted

TEST 4

Выберите правильный вариант.

1. The wonderful film ... on videotape, and it ... by the whole family.
a) was recorded, was watched c) recorded, is watched
b) is recorded, was watched d) was recorded, is watched
2. Nobody likes when he ... for the offence, which he did not commit.
a) blames c) is blamed
b) was blamed d) blamed
3. She ... if she had been wearing a seat-belt.
a) will not have injured c) would not injure
b) would not have been injured d) will not injure
4. Over 50 million students ... in American schools which range from kindergartens to high school.
a) were enrolled c) has enrolled
b) are enrolled d) was enrolled
5. America's first college, Harvard, ... in Massachusetts in the 17th century.
a) is being founded c) was founded
b) had been founded d) has been founded

6. The story of the first Thanksgiving feast ... among the Americans.
- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| a) is well-known | c) would have been well-known |
| b) have been well-known | d) was well-known |
7. The students ... on the topic "Industrial Revolution" at the end of the term.
- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|
| a) will be tested | c) will have been tested |
| b) are being tested | d) were tested |
8. Now London's councilmen ... to approve the erection of a life-size statue of Charlie Chaplain in the costume that the British-born comedian made famous in his films.
- | | |
|----------------|--------------------|
| a) being asked | c) are being asked |
| b) asked | d) was asked |
9. Mr. S. was sure that prisoners of conscience ... in at least 60 countries.
- | | |
|--------------------|---------------|
| a) are being held | c) being held |
| b) were being held | d) hold |
10. In more than 200 years the USA Constitution ... 26 times.
- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| a) is amended | c) has been amended |
| b) is being amended | d) was amended |
11. The bridge ... by tomorrow morning.
- | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| a) will have been reconstructed | c) will be reconstructed |
| b) is being reconstructed | d) was reconstructed |
12. It was reported that the treaty ... two weeks before.
- | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| a) would have been ratified | c) had been ratified |
| b) is ratified | d) was ratified |
13. Sarah showed me the article, which ... by her brother.
- | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| a) was translated | c) translated |
| b) had been translated | d) has been translated |
14. At the police station he ... a lot of questions.
- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| a) asked | c) had been asking |
| b) had been asked | d) was asked |
15. The rent for the house ... regularly.
- | | |
|---------------|---------|
| a) was paid | c) paid |
| b) was paying | d) pays |

16. This question ... at the meeting now.
a) has been discussed c) was discussed
b) is discussing d) is being discussed
17. This article ... recently.
a) has been translated c) translated
b) was translated d) had been translated
18. The Russian hockey team ... to win next Olympic Games.
a) was supposed c) will suppose
b) is supposed d) supposes
19. Luke does not like ... on trifles.
a) examines c) being examined
b) to be examined d) examined
20. They ... to get married very soon.
a) are expected c) expects
b) is expected d) will expect
21. I ... a big sum of money to buy the furniture for the office.
a) is given c) am given
b) gave d) was given
22. I remember my train ... during the journey.
a) to delay c) delayed
b) being delayed d) was delayed
23. The meeting ... by Mr. Brown yesterday.
a) is cancelled c) has been cancelled
b) was cancelled d) cancelled
24. Shilov's paintings ... at a gallery in Moscow.
a) are shown c) showing
b) showed d) shows

14. I ... cookies, that's why my hands are covered with flour.
a) have been making b) have made
15. I promise that your cat ... care of while you are at this Congress.
a) will be taken b) will be took
16. Please, don't pay attention to the disorder, the house ... for three months.
a) has not been living in b) has not been lived in
17. Next week I ... visit this museum.
a) am going to b) go to
18. The dinner ... in a minute!
a) will serve b) will be served
19. Yesterday Bill ... his finger.
a) cut b) was cutting
20. Mr. Goodman ... you at the dinner.
a) will serve b) will be served
21. «How can I get to St. Paul's Cathedral?» – «I don't know, but I ... that policeman».
a) will ask b) would ask
22. My little brother washed his hands because they ... dirty.
a) are b) were
23. My uncle is an artist. He ... a lot of pictures.
a) painted b) has painted
24. Alice ... a very difficult text from English into French.
a) just translated b) has just translated
25. My friends ... to a concert tonight.
a) are going b) go
26. My younger brother ... a lot of unnecessary courses. I think he should ... better.
a) was taken, had been advised b) took, have been advised
27. I usually ... the piano in the afternoon.
a) am playing b) play

28. Most of the B vitamins in bread ... by freezing.

- a) are destroyed b) are being destroyed

29. In Fleet Street and its surroundings all the great national newspapers ..., this is the centre of British journalism.

- a) are being produced b) are produced

30. Many parents expect ... as friends and contemporaries by their children; but young people prefer authoritative parents.

- a) to regard b) to be regarded

31. They said that their parents ... for two hours.

- a) had been walking b) walked

32. When I was a teenager, DVD players ... yet.

- a) hadn't been invented b) hadn't invented

33. My sister ... like chess.

- a) don't b) doesn't

34. I ... my brother tomorrow in the morning.

- a) will phone b) phone

35. No place on earth ... to be safe.

- a) can be shown b) can be showing

36. She can't help me right now, because she ... on the phone.

- a) is talking b) talks

37. He said there ... two tables in the room.

- a) were b) are

38. An enormous amount of money ... on beer in Ireland.

- a) will spend b) is spent

39. While you ... the shower, I'll be cooking the breakfast.

- a) take b) are taking

40. The Hawaiian island of Kahoolawe ... by a tsunami, or tidal wave.

- a) has just been hit b) was just hit

41. I asked your aunt Jane if she ... to find a new job.

- a) tried b) would try

56. I understood that Mary ... nothing since she came back from school.
a) was doing b) had done
57. David ... all his relatives by the end of his holidays.
a) visited b) had visited
58. I often ... in the middle of the night.
a) wake up b) am waking up
59. Jane and Robert ... their favourite programme now.
a) watch b) are watching
60. The letter ...
a) hasn't been delivered b) hasn't delivered
61. I ... my luggage this time tomorrow.
a) will be packing b) will pack
62. Robert said he ... indoors all day.
a) will stay b) would stay
63. The pupils ... listening to the poem.
a) have already finished b) already finished
64. The day before yesterday they ... from Spain.
a) returned b) had returned
65. What ... yesterday at five o'clock in the afternoon?
a) were you doing b) did you do

TEST 2

1. Tony ... extra reading lessons in school; he ... responsible for ringing the bell at break time.
a) gave, made b) was given, was made
c) was being given, was making
2. Lucy ... and ..., and ... him angrily.
a) stopped, turned, faced b) had stopped, turned, was facing
c) was stopping, was turning, was facing
3. My roommate ... and ... about the noise of the type-writer.
a) had woken up, complained b) has woken up, complains
c) woke up, complained

4. George always ... and ... before eating.
 a) is shaving, dressing b) had shaved, dressed
 c) shaves, dresses
5. By the time you ... into the house, the new express way ..., so you should have an easy commute.
 a) will move, will have been finished b) move, will have been finished
 c) move, will be finished
6. After he ... breakfast, he usually ... the morning newspaper.
 a) finishes, reads b) had finished, was reading
 c) is finishing, is reading
7. I ... with amazement to his explanation, which Holmes ... between the puffs of his cigarette.
 a) listened, had delivered b) was listening, would delivered
 c) listened, delivered
8. Numerous innovations ... now by business firms in Europe and the United States to combat the increasing dissatisfaction of employees at every level with the quality of their lives.
 a) are being tried b) are tried
 c) are trying
9. I ... to these conclusions before even I ... his room.
 a) had come, had entered b) came, entered
 c) came, would enter
10. It ... nearly one o'clock when Mr. Smith ... from his excursion.
 a) was being, was returning b) was, had returned
 c) was, returned
11. By the time the fire trucks got to the scene, the fire ... by neighbours.
 a) had been put out b) has been put out
 c) had put out
12. At first I ... that she ... me.
 a) was thinking, didn't recognize b) thought, had not recognised
 c) had thought, wasn't recognizing
13. Holmes ... over some notes which he ... upon the back of an envelope.
 a) was glancing, had been scribbling b) glanced, had scribbled
 c) glanced, had been scribbling

24. I ... into the dirty cell. I ... a jail before.
a) stared, had never seen b) stared, never saw
c) stared, have never seen
25. In 1881 the United States Lawn Tennis Association ... the first championship in Newport.
a) had been sponsoring b) had sponsored
c) sponsored
26. A famous mystery that ... is that of the Devil's Triangle, which is also known as the Bermuda Triangle.
a) has never been explained b) was never explained
c) has never explained
27. In the cultivation of bonsai trees, the plants ... small and in true proportion to their natural models by growing them in small containers.
a) are keeping b) are kept
c) are being kept
28. After he ... the horror story by Edgar Allan Poe, Marvin ... a great plan for his revenge.
a) had been reading, had b) read, had
c) was reading, had had
29. Popular papers ... large headlines and ... especially with events commonly termed front-page news.
a) are used, are concerned b) use, are concerned
c) are used, concern
30. The atmosphere of the room was of a horrible and depressing stuffiness. The servant who ... had thrown up the window, or it ... even more intolerable.
a) had first entered, would have been b) entered, would be
c) was entering, would be
31. I ... so long among savages and beyond the law, that I ... into the way of being a law to myself.
a) lived, got b) had lived, had got
c) have lived, have got
32. She ... out of the country for nearly three years.
a) was b) had been
c) has been

33. Our new furniture ... at 15 p.m. tomorrow and that's why I'll have to stay at home to see that it ...
- a) is being delivered, has not been damaged
 - b) will be delivering, have not been damaged
 - c) are delivered, hadn't damaged
34. Why do you think he ... working there, even when your father ... two years ago?
- a) continued, remarried
 - b) was continuing, had remarried
 - c) continued, had remarried
35. Susanne ... down on the edge of the bed and ... when things ... to get better.
- a) was sitting, wondered, would be ever going
 - b) sat, wondered, were ever going
 - c) had sat, was wondering, were ever going
36. Some of the boys ... from the waiting-room, where they ... themselves by the red stove.
- a) had come, had warmed
 - b) came, warmed
 - c) came, had been warming
37. I ... the click of the garden gate, and now the majestic figure of the great African ... upon the path.
- a) heard, appeared
 - b) had heard, appeared
 - c) was hearing, had appeared
38. So Margaret ... to the kitchen, and ... the fire, and ... the water.
- a) had gone, stoked up, was boiling
 - b) went, stoked up, boiled
 - c) has gone, has stoked up, has boiled
39. Most performances ... with the assistance of many technical specialists under the supervision of a stage manager.
- a) have run
 - b) are run
 - c) is being run

40. The construction of a new library in another place ... with the local authorities.
- a) is negotiating
 - b) negotiates
 - c) is being negotiated
41. Once you ... your subject and limited the scope of your description, you ... ready to select the best descriptive details.
- a) have chosen, will be
 - b) chose, would be
 - c) have been choosing, will be
42. Westerns, police stories, science fiction, and soap operas are only a few of the kinds of drama that ... by both radio and television at one time or another.
- a) have been used
 - b) has used
 - c) has been used
43. I remember an old prospector ... to our farm one evening when I ... a child.
- a) has come, have been
 - b) came, was
 - c) had come, was
44. He found that three writers ... by the way they wrote English.
- a) could be recognized
 - b) can recognize
 - c) will be recognized
45. He ... he ... home to England for a holiday of six months; but left at the end of a week.
- a) had said, had been just going
 - b) said, is just going
 - c) said, had just gone
46. As I ... there, I ... myself that I ... so bad or so unlucky as to go to jail.
- a) stood, promised, would never be
 - b) had stood, was promising, will never be
 - c) stood, had promised, had never be
47. Brady ... by the girl who then entered; in fact he saw from her ingenuous eyes that she ... by him.
- a) has not been ignored, was fascinated
 - b) had not been ignored, had been fascinated
 - c) was not ignored, was fascinated

48. Things actually ... lightening up when the teacher ... that football tryouts ... next period in the field.
- had started, announced, was held
 - started, announced, would be held
 - was starting, had announced, would be held
49. Mr. Colfax ... but the head of the gang ...
- was arrested, escaped
 - was arrested, was escaped
 - has arrested, has escaped
50. In the evening after Mr. Hilton ... home, his preparations for the next week-end ...
- came, began
 - had come, had began
 - had come, began
51. It's difficult to say exactly what technological changes ... in television in the future.
- are made
 - will make
 - will be made
52. Paul ... that he ... this work by tomorrow morning.
- promises, will have finished
 - promised, would finished
 - has promised, will finish
53. It ... the whole day yesterday, that's why we couldn't go to the railway station with Mr. Rogers.
- has been snowing
 - was snowing
 - had been snowing
54. A row has an advantage. When tempers ..., unspoken truth usually ...
- are raised, comes out
 - are raised, is come out
 - raises, comes out
55. Somehow without my noticing my money ...
- had been disappeared
 - had disappeared
 - were disappeared
56. There is nothing more annoying than ... when you ...
- interrupt, are spoken
 - has been interrupted, are speaking
 - being interrupted, are speaking

57. After he ... out of the window for about five minutes he ... to write something in his note-book.
- a) had been looking, began
 - b) had looked, had began
 - c) was looking, began
58. Let the emotion of what you are performing ... by your audience.
- a) be heard
 - b) to be heard
 - c) hear
59. Helen, my roommate, ... in bed with a cold for the last five days.
- a) was
 - b) had been
 - c) has been
60. The boat ... a bridge and the man at the wheel ... the usual warning by shouting, «Look out!»
- a) had been approaching, was giving
 - b) had approached, gave
 - c) was approaching, gave
61. The city ... by a nearly impenetrable mist, the perfect environment for a crime ...
- a) blanketed, to commit
 - b) was blanketed, to be committed
 - c) was blanketed, to be committing
62. At 10 o'clock on Sunday I ... my Mum with her flowers, that's why I couldn't visit you.
- a) helped
 - b) was helping
 - c) had been helping
63. Parents should ... their children to entertain their friends at home sometimes, but they should also ... to respect the neighbours and other members of the family.
- a) encourage, be taught
 - b) be encouraged, be taught
 - c) encourage, to be taught

64. The new space station that ... by the seven-nation consortium ... next week from Woomera Field in Australia.

- a) is sponsored, will launch
- b) had been sponsored, will be launched
- c) is being sponsored, will be launched

65. When I ... out of the shower, Dad ... me that I ... a phone call from the coach saying that I made the team.

- a) got, told, had got
- b) had got, was telling, had got
- c) got, told, had been getting

TEST 3

1. Researchers ... the link between mind and body for the past ten years.
 - a) studied
 - b) will have been studying
 - c) had studied
 - d) have been studying

2. It ... at one time that the wastes could safely ... into the deepest parts of the oceans, on the assumption that no life could ... at such depths.
 - a) thinks, be dumped, subsist
 - b) was thought, be dumped, subsist
 - c) is thinking, be dumped, to subsist
 - d) was thought, to be dumped, subsist

3. There was no entrance from outside, and no one could go up from the inside without ... or ...
 - a) being saw, hearing
 - b) be seen, being heard
 - c) to be seen, heard
 - d) being seen, heard

4. The sight was so lovely I ... very early just to see the sun come up.
 - a) get up
 - b) have got up
 - c) used to get up
 - d) was getting up

5. «Ail right, – said the old gentleman, – I’ll be here until your friend ..., and then I ... somewhere».
 - a) will come back, will stand
 - b) won’t come back, stand
 - c) comes back, will stand
 - d) will come back, will be standing

6. That action alone told her that he ...
 - a) had never truly loved her
 - b) never loved her truly
 - c) had never been loving her truly
 - d) never was loving, her truly

7. I ... clearly the doom that ... for me.
 - a) see, had been prepared
 - b) saw, had been prepared
 - c) saw, has been prepared
 - d) saw, had prepared

8. Are you sure that the shoe ...?
 a) had not been mislaid b) was not mislaid
 c) didn't mislay d) has not simply been mislaid
9. But this theory since then ... by deep-sea exploration. Wherever there is life, radioactive substances ... into the biological cycle.
 a) has been disproving, are absorbed b) has been disproved, absorbed
 c) was disproved, are absorbed d) has been disproved, are absorbed
10. The sentence ..., and it seemed that a very long time ... since then.
 a) had given, had passed b) was given, was passed
 c) has been given, had passed d) had been given, had passed
11. The Counsel for the defense then began to cross-examine the witness. He asked her «How long ... the accused?»
 a) do you know b) have you known
 c) did you know d) have you been knowing
12. I ... hair of that colour in my life. It ... dyed.
 a) never had seen, looks b) have never seen, is looking
 c) have never seen, looks d) never saw, is looking
13. The man next to me was a ploughman who ... to London and ... most anxious to see St. Paul's Cathedral.
 a) have never been, is b) never was, had been
 c) had never been, was d) had been never, had been
14. The stress ... on the wrong word and the sense of the whole paragraph ... obscure.
 a) put, became b) was put, was became
 c) had been put, was become d) was put, became
15. The 14th Amendment should ... to require the State to provide counsel for indigent persons who ... of relatively insignificant crimes.
 a) not be read, are accused b) not to be read are accused
 c) not be read, accuse d) not to be read, were accused
16. I ... in my study for five minutes when the maid ... to say that a person ... to see me.
 a) had not been, entered, desired b) have not been, has entered, desired
 c) wasn't, entered, was desiring d) wasn't being, has entered, had desired
17. On that day, August 6, 1945, the first atomic bomb ... on Hiroshima.
 a) dropped b) has been dropped
 c) was dropped d) was being dropped

18. He ... on the corner at the end of our street, and he ... at us, telling us not to lean against his fence.
- a) was living, always shouted b) lives, was always shouting
c) lived, had been always shouting d) lived, was always shouting
19. He ... physically by the atmosphere and the view that ... from the window – he could find no refreshment anywhere.
- a) was influenced, opened b) was influenced, was opened
c) influenced, opened d) had influenced, was being opened
20. He ... in the chair when a tall woman with beautiful grey hair and silver, finely-wrinkled skin ... in.
- a) sat, carne b) was sitting, came
c) was sitting, was coming d) had been sitting, came
21. John ... by the hypnotic atmosphere.
- a) had been fascinated b) was fascinated
c) has fascinated d) will fascinate
22. Two years ... since then, and my life ... until lately lonelier than ever.
- a) have passed, has been b) passed, was
c) have been passed, is d) have been passed, has been
23. There was a completely strange man in the room. I ... him before.
- a) never saw b) have never seen
c) had never seen d) didn't see never
24. When the epoch-making speech of the president ... in the newspapers, it ... warm comment.
- a) was printed, was aroused b) was being printed, aroused
c) had printed, aroused d) was printed, aroused
25. This American car was indeed the finest vehicle that ... in the village.
- a) was ever appeared b) ever appeared
c) had ever appeared d) had ever been appeared
26. Susan didn't even know which hotel he ... in Paris.
- a) has been using b) used
c) would be using d) will use

27. Pearls ... by men known as pearl-divers. Actually, these men ..., hut ... by a rope to the bottom of the sea.
- is gathered, do not dive, lower
 - are gathered, do not dive, are lowered
 - gather, are not dived, are lowered
 - are gathered, do not dive, lower
28. A sign of relief ... her lips when she ... that her letter ...
- was escaped, saw, didn't post
 - escaped, had seen, wasn't posted
 - had escaped, saw, hadn't been posted
 - escaped, saw, hadn't been posted
29. I ... more and more excited, for I ... a hurricane before.
- grow, have never seen
 - was growing, never saw
 - had grew, had never seen
 - was growing, had never seen
30. With the invention of pneumatic tools many problems of technology ...
- solved
 - had been solved
 - were solved
 - have solved
31. The boy ... bitterly and no one ... to calm him down.
- still cried, was trying
 - was still crying, tried
 - had been still crying, was trying
 - was still crying, had tried
32. They wanted, they said, ... not by an English king, but by a Prince of Wales, born in Wales, and not speaking English or French.
- to rule
 - be ruled
 - to be ruled
 - will be ruled
33. A meeting ... at an airfield near Retford, where the money for the painting was, but the airfield ... by police officers in plain clothes.
- arranged, to be flown in and exchanged, was staffed
 - was arranged, to be flown in and exchanged, was staffed
 - was arranged, to be flown in and exchanged, had been staffed
 - was being arranged, to flow in and exchange, was staffed
34. No one knows what inventions ... to this time line in the future. It is certain, however, that our search for better ways to communicate ...
- will be added, will continue
 - will add, will be continued
 - are added, are continued
 - have been added, will continue
35. I ... at the hotel only two days when I ... notice to leave it.
- had been staying, was given
 - stayed, had been given
 - was staying, had given
 - stayed, was given

36. I told the sergeant in charge that I ... a small white dog, and that I ... it until its owner ... it.
- a) have found, will keep, claims
 - b) found, would keep, would claim
 - c) had found, would keep, claimed
 - d) had found, would have keeping, claimed
37. More people ... in handling and processing information than in the production of goods in the United States.
- a) engage
 - b) is engaged
 - c) are engaged
 - d) are being engaged
38. The hall ... with precious stones, the roof ... by columns of gold.
- a) decorated, supported
 - b) was decorated, was supported
 - c) is decorated, are supported
 - d) is being decorated, has supported
39. I ... it unless you ...
- a) would never understand, would explain
 - b) will never understand, have explained
 - c) will never understand, explain
 - d) will never understand, will explain
40. Jennifer started to question Michael about his background, wanting to learn how and why he ... into the life he ...
- a) had been trapped, led
 - b) trapped, had led
 - c) trapped, was leading
 - d) had trapped, was leading
41. She ... away from the ball at about four o'clock in the morning.
- a) turns
 - b) has turned
 - c) turned
 - d) is turning
42. He told me that he ... it to my husband, unless I ... him a certain document.
- a) will show, gave
 - b) would show, gave
 - c) would show, would give
 - d) showed, would give
43. The electricity you ... to light your room or watch television ... to your home by computer.
- a) uses, are routed
 - b) are using, is routing
 - c) use, are routed
 - d) use, is routed
44. When computers ... for the first time, they ... with mixed feelings.
- a) have been introduced, were viewed
 - b) were introduced, viewed
 - c) were introduced, were viewed
 - d) had introduced, were being viewed

54. The grey pavement ..., but ... still dangerously slippery, so that there ... fewer passengers than usual.

- a) had been cleaned and scraped, was, were
- b) was cleaned and scraped, had been, were
- c) is cleaned and scraped, is, are
- d) had been cleaning and scraping, was, was

55. By profession I am a hydraulic engineer, and I ... considerable experience of my work during the seven years that I ... to Venner & Matheson, the well known firm of Greenwich.

- a) had, apprenticed
- b) had, had been apprenticed
- c) have had, was apprenticed
- d) had had, was apprenticed

56. When the evening ... I ... that it ... an imprudence to leave so precious a thing in the office behind me.

- a) had come, felt, was
- b) came, felt, would be
- c) came, had felt, would be
- d) came, was feeling, was

57. It ... naturally my intention that he should succeed me in my business, but he ... of a business turn.

- a) was, hadn't been
- b) was, was not
- c) would he, hadn't been
- d) would be, was not

58. When we ... coffee in the drawing-room that night after dinner, I Arthur and Mary my experience.

- a) were taking, told
- b) had been taking, had told
- c) were taking, had told
- d) took, told

59. I only ... to ask you how you ... from here to the Strand.

- a) had wished, would go
- b) wished, will go
- c) wished, would go
- d) wish, would go

60. It was difficult to realize as we ... at the line of fine shops and stately business premises that they really ... on the other side upon the faded and stagnant square which we ...

- a) were looking, were abutting, just quitted
- b) look, abut, have just quitted
- c) looked, abutted, just quitted
- d) looked, abutted, had just quitted

61. Our car ... at the garage when the storm ..., so we had to take a bus.

- a) was being serviced, hit
- b) was serviced, was hit
- c) was servicing, hit
- d) had been serviced, had hit

62. Two hansoms ... at the door, and as I ... the passage I ... the sound of voices from above.

- a) stood, entered, heard
- b) were standing, entered, heard
- c) were standing, had entered, had heard
- d) had been standing, entered, heard

63. One morning, at a little before seven o'clock. I ... by the maid tapping at the door to announce that two men ... from Paddington and ... in the consulting-room.

- a) was awakened, came, waited
- b) had been awakened, had come, waited
- c) was awakened, had come, were waiting
- d) had been awakened, had come, were waiting

64. «I ... sorry to knock you up so early, Doctor, – he said, – but I ... a very serious accident during the night».

- a) am, have had
- b) was, have had
- c) am, had had
- d) am being, have

65. It was a labyrinth of an old house, with corridors, passages, narrow winding staircases, and little low doors, the thresholds of which ... out by the generations who ... them.

- a) had been hollowed, crossed
- b) were hollowed, had crossed
- c) were hollowed, would crossed
- d) had been hollowed, had been crossed

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Гаран Евгения Петровна
кандидат филологических наук, доцент

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Азово-Черноморского инженерного института – филиала
ФГБОУ ВО Донской ГАУ
347740, г. Зерноград Ростовской области, ул. Советская, 15.